JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT TEST -3 EXAMINATION- 2023

B.Tech-I Semester (BT/BI)

COURSE CODE (CREDITS): 18B11BT111 [3]

MAX. MARKS: 35

COURSE NAME: Fundamental Biology

COURSE INSTRUCTORS: Dr. Tyson

MAX. TIME: 2 Hours

Note: (a) All questions are compulsory.

- (b) Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.
- (c) The candidate is allowed to make Suitable numeric assumptions wherever required for solving problems
- 1. What are the merits and demerits of five kingdom classification?

[CO-3] **2**

- 2. Write briefly about the cytoskeleton system in cell and differentiate between cilia and centrioles. [CO-3] 2
- 3. Define a taxon. What is meant by taxonomic hierarchy? Give a flow diagram from the lowest to highest category for a plant or animal. [CO-1] 2
- 4. Explain main criteria for classification of algae accounting their classes with examples.

[CO-3] 3

5. List all the stages of cell cycle and explain them briefly.

[CO-4] 3

6. The base sequence on one strand of DNA is "ATGTCTATA" (polarity 3'-5').

[CO-4] 3

- (i) Give the base sequence of its complementary strand.
- (ii) If an RNA strand is transcribed from this strand what would be the base sequence of RNA?
- (iii) What holds these base pairs together?
- 7. Is extra genomic DNA present in prokaryotes and eukaryotes? If yes, indicate their location in both the types of organisms and explain their structure and functions.

 [CO-3] 5
- 8. Explain briefly about the following:

[CO-2] 5

- i) Chitin
- ii) Starch
- iii) Phospholipids
- iv) Epimers
- v) Secondary Protein
- 9. What are the different types of RNA & mention their structure and role in protein Synthesis?

[CO-5] 5

10. Where do transcription & translation takes place in a prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell? Describe the steps involved in prokaryotic translation? [CO-5] 5