

JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT

(Make-up Test-April-2018)

B. Tech. 4<sup>TH</sup> Semester

COURSE CODE: 10B11CI411

MAX. MARKS: 25

COURSE NAME: Fundamental of Algorithms

COURSE CREDITS: 4

MAX. TIME: 1:30

Hrs

*Note: All questions are compulsory. Carrying of mobile phone during examinations will be treated as case of unfair means.*

- Q.1 i.) Prove that the worst case performance of Heap sort is  $O(n^2)$ . (3+3)  
 ii.) Prove that the worst case performance of Merge sort is  $O(n \log n)$ .

Q.2 Let  $f(n)$ ,  $g(n)$ ,  $e(n)$  and  $d(n)$  be four positive functions defined as follows:

- (a) i)  $d(n) = O(f(n))$   
 ii)  $e(n) = O(g(n))$   
 iii)  $f(n) = O(g(n))$

Justify your answer for the followings either true or false with explanation:

- i)  $d(n) \neq O(g(n))$  (1)  
 ii)  $ad(n) = O(f(n))$  (1)

Show that:  $10 \log n + \log \log n$  is  $\Omega(\log n)$

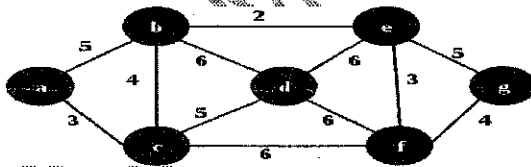
Solve the following recurrences:

- (b) i)  $T(n) = 2T(n^{1/2}) + \log n$  1  
 ii)  $T(n) = 3T(n/2) + n \log n$  using master method. 1  
 iii)  $T(n) = 3T(n/4) + dn^2$  using recursive tree method. 2

- Q.3 i.) Prove that the Height of the Red-Black tree is  $O(\log n)$  separately. 2  
 (a) ii.) Analyze the worst case time complexity of Bucket sort and Radix sort. 4

Q.4

(a)



What is minimum spanning tree and its applications and do followings:

- Generate a minimum spanning tree of the following graph using Kruskal's. 3

(b)

Generate a Huffman tree of the following Frequency Table and find the average bits per character:

Character:	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
Frequency:	20	18	11	12	15	5	9

3