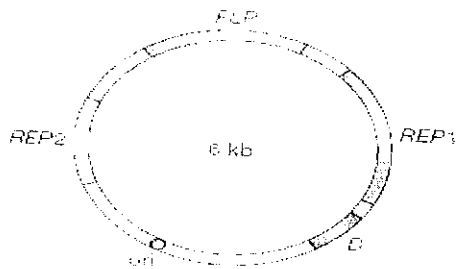


*Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.*

1. What is the genome size of *E. coli* and how many genes encoding proteins are estimated to be present in the *E. coli*? [3 marks] CO I
2. Draw a complete gene structure of a eukaryotic gene, with splicing sites? [3 marks]
3. Give the approximate no. of genes in *nuclear and mitochondrial* genome of human and estimated genome size of it? [3 marks] CO I
4. Development of cloning vectors for yeast was initially stimulated by the discovery of a plasmid that is present in most strains of *S. cerevisiae*. The 2  $\mu$ m plasmid, as it is called, is one of only a very limited number of plasmids found in eukaryotic cells, What are the different Yeast Cloning vector available and how do you select markers? [3 marks] CO II



5. What are the different types of restriction endonucleases? What are the properties of DNA ligase? Show the recognition sites of *EcoRI*? [3 marks] CO I
6. Short notes on the following; [2.5 marks each] CO I & II
  - a. Sequence Alignment
  - b. Sanger sequencing?
  - c. ESTs
  - d. Physical mapping