

Note: (a) All questions are compulsory.

(b) The candidate is allowed to make Suitable numeric assumptions wherever required for solving problems

(c) Calculator is allowed.

Q. No.	Question	CO	Marks																					
Q1.	<p>a. Analyze the key characteristics of a data warehouse and evaluate how it supports the KDD process in extracting valuable insights for decision-making.</p> <p>b. Consider the data: 25, 30, 45, 50, 60. Apply Min-Max normalization method on this data to scale the values between -1 and 1.</p>	CO1	[3] [2]																					
Q2.	<p>a. Consider two text documents represented as term frequency vectors in a 6-dimensional space: Doc1 = (2,3,0,5,7,1), Doc2 = (4,1,2,6,3,2) Compute the cosine similarity of these two documents. Also interpret the results.</p> <p>b. Consider the daily step count (in thousands) of two fitness enthusiasts over five days: Person A = (7, 10, 12, 9, 11), Person B = (8, 9, 14, 10, 12) Compute the Manhattan distance between their step counts. Interpret the results in terms of the similarity of their physical activity levels.</p>	CO3	[2] [2]																					
Q3.	<p>a. How do you determine the value of k in the k-NN algorithm? What are the drawbacks of choosing a value of k that is too small?</p> <p>b. Given the dataset below, apply ID3 algorithm to determine the root node for the decision tree.</p> <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Age</th><th>Income</th><th>Buy Product?</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Young</td><td>High</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>Young</td><td>Low</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Middle</td><td>High</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Middle</td><td>Low</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Old</td><td>High</td><td>Yes</td></tr><tr><td>Old</td><td>Low</td><td>No</td></tr></tbody></table>	Age	Income	Buy Product?	Young	High	No	Young	Low	Yes	Middle	High	Yes	Middle	Low	Yes	Old	High	Yes	Old	Low	No	CO4	[2] [4]
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