

**JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT**

**TEST -2 EXAMINATION- 2025**

**B.Tech-VIII Semester (Open Elective)**

**COURSE CODE (CREDITS): 21BIWPH831 (03)**

**MAX. MARKS: 25**

**COURSE NAME: Biosensors**

**COURSE INSTRUCTORS: Ragini Raj Singh**

**MAX. TIME: 1 Hour 30 Min**

**Note:** (a) All questions are compulsory.

(b) The candidate is allowed to make Suitable numeric assumptions wherever required for solving problems

(c) Candidate is allowed to use calculator.

Q.No	Question	CO	Marks
Q1	a. We encounter with errors in measurements, how you can explain it.	2	1
	b. Discuss		
	(i) Systematic errors		2
	(ii) Environmental errors		1
Q2	Discuss limiting and relative limiting error with all the necessary equations and explanation.	2	3
Q3	The set of voltage measurement that were recorded by eight different students in the laboratory as follows: 432V, 448V, 443V, 435V, 446V, 431V, 443V and 436. Calculate the Arithmetic mean, Deviations from mean, average deviation, the standard deviation, variance and probable error on recorded voltage data.	3	4
Q4	What is calibration of measurement systems? Calibration methods are classified into two types discuss them.	3	3
Q5	Explain Classification of transducers as follows:	3	
	a) On the basis of transduction form used		1
	b) Primary and Secondary Transducers		1
	c) Active and Passive Transducers		1
	d) Transducers and Inverse Transducers		1
Q6	Explain the following with proper diagrams:	4	
	a) Capacitive transducers		2
	b) Piezoelectric Transducers		1.5
	c) Photovoltaic cell		1.5
	d) Resting and action potential of a biological cell		2