

JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT  
TEST -2 EXAMINATION- 2025 (for late admission)

B.Tech-III Semester(All Branches)

MAX. MARKS: 25

COURSE CODE (CREDITS): 25B11HS311 (3)

COURSE NAME: Economics

COURSE INSTRUCTORS: TGM

MAX. TIME: 1 Hour

Note: (a) All questions are compulsory.

(b) The candidate is allowed to make Suitable numeric assumptions wherever required for solving problems

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Q.No	Question	CO	Marks																				
Q1.	Differentiate between the Cardinal and Ordinal approaches to understanding consumer behavior.	1	5																				
Q2.	<p>The following table shows the hours of sunshine, <math>x</math> during nine days in August and the number of ice creams, <math>y</math>, sold by a beach shop in Cornwall.</p> <table> <tr> <td><math>x</math></td><td>4.3</td><td>6.9</td><td>0.0</td><td>10.4</td><td>5.2</td><td>18.0</td><td>8.0</td><td>9.2</td><td>2.1</td></tr> <tr> <td><math>y</math></td><td>224</td><td>208</td><td>123</td><td>419</td><td>230</td><td>184</td><td>362</td><td>351</td><td>196</td></tr> </table> <p>Estimate the regression equation of <math>y</math> on <math>x</math>. What is the estimated value of sales at 5.2 hours of sunshine?</p>	$x$	4.3	6.9	0.0	10.4	5.2	18.0	8.0	9.2	2.1	$y$	224	208	123	419	230	184	362	351	196	2	4+1=5
$x$	4.3	6.9	0.0	10.4	5.2	18.0	8.0	9.2	2.1														
$y$	224	208	123	419	230	184	362	351	196														
Q3.	How does the ratio to trend method help in forecasting data.	2	5																				
Q4.	<p>Given the marginal utility of products X and Y as per the table below</p> <table> <tr> <th>Units</th><th>MU<sub>x</sub></th><th>MU<sub>y</sub></th></tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>10</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>8</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>6</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr> <td>4</td><td>4</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr> <td>5</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> </table> <p>If the price of X is Rs2 and the price of Y is Rs3 and the income of the consumer is Rs 17, how much of X and Y does the consumer purchase?</p>	Units	MU <sub>x</sub>	MU <sub>y</sub>	1	10	5	2	8	4	3	6	3	4	4	2	5	2	2	3	5		
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1	10	5																					
2	8	4																					
3	6	3																					
4	4	2																					
5	2	2																					
Q5.	<p>a) What are inferior goods and how are they identified on the basis of elasticity?</p> <p>b) What is the relationship between price and total revenue in the inelastic region?</p> <p>c) How does capitalism ensure efficient use of resources in an economy?</p>	3	2+2+1=5																				