

## JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT

## TEST -3 EXAMINATIONS- 2026

B.Tech-4<sup>th</sup> Semester (BT)

COURSE CODE (CREDITS): 25B1WBT433 (3)

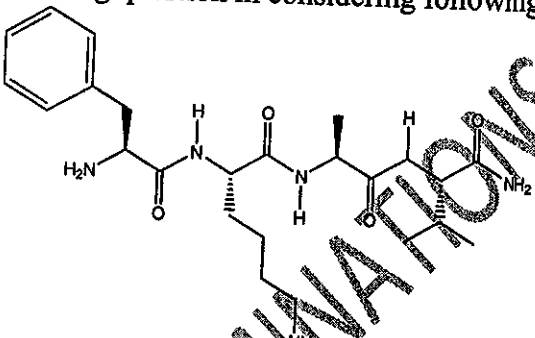
MAX. MARKS: 35

COURSE NAME: PEPTIDE THERAPEUTICS

COURSE INSTRUCTOR: DR. GOPAL S BISHT

MAX. TIME: 2 Hour

*Note: (a) All questions are compulsory.**(b) The candidate is allowed to make Suitable numeric assumptions whenever required for solving problems**(c) Use of calculator is allowed*

| (3) Use of calculator is allowed |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                              |                                  |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|--------|----|---|-------|------|---|-------|------|---|-------|------|---|-------|------|---|-------|----|---|-------|------|---|------------|
| Q.No                             | Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | CO                           | Marks                            |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
| Q1                               | <p>Answer the following question in considering following peptides.</p> <div></div> <p>a) Examine peptide fragmentation pattern of the following peptides in mass spectroscopy.</p> <p>b) Calculate its net charge at neutral pH.</p> <p>c) Analyze importance of MS/MS in peptides sequencing.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | V                            | <p>[3]</p> <p>[1]</p> <p>[2]</p> |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
| Q2                               | <p>Gel permeation chromatography was carried out on a set of proteins of known <math>M_r</math>. The elution volumes and the <math>M_r</math> values are given below. A newly isolated protein has an elution volume form the same column of 58.0 mL. Estimate its <math>M_r</math>.</p> <table><thead><tr><th>PROTEIN</th><th>Relative molecular mass (Da)</th><th>Elution Volume <math>\text{cm}^3</math></th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>A</td><td>160000</td><td>47</td></tr><tr><td>B</td><td>70000</td><td>55.2</td></tr><tr><td>C</td><td>45000</td><td>61.5</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>36000</td><td>67.3</td></tr><tr><td>E</td><td>29000</td><td>72.8</td></tr><tr><td>F</td><td>20000</td><td>84</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>14000</td><td>96.5</td></tr></tbody></table> | PROTEIN                      | Relative molecular mass (Da)     | Elution Volume $\text{cm}^3$ | A | 160000 | 47 | B | 70000 | 55.2 | C | 45000 | 61.5 | D | 36000 | 67.3 | E | 29000 | 72.8 | F | 20000 | 84 | G | 14000 | 96.5 | V | <p>[4]</p> |
| PROTEIN                          | Relative molecular mass (Da)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Elution Volume $\text{cm}^3$ |                                  |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
| A                                | 160000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 47                           |                                  |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
| B                                | 70000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 55.2                         |                                  |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
| C                                | 45000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 61.5                         |                                  |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
| D                                | 36000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 67.3                         |                                  |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
| E                                | 29000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 72.8                         |                                  |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
| F                                | 20000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 84                           |                                  |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |
| G                                | 14000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 96.5                         |                                  |                              |   |        |    |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |      |   |       |    |   |       |      |   |            |

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| Q3 | <p>a) Host defense peptides (HDPs) are emerging as promising alternatives to conventional antibiotics. Critically analyze the mechanisms of action of host defense peptides against microbial pathogens. Evaluate their advantages and limitations in therapeutic applications.</p> <p>b) Critically explain the mechanisms of action of antihypertensive peptides in the regulation of blood pressure. list FDA-approved peptide-based antihypertensive agents.</p> <p>c) Explain physiological functions of Oxytocin in the human body. Illustrate how its structure is related to its biological activity.</p> <p>d) Explain the mechanism by which valinomycin acts as an ionophore</p> <p>e) Analyze the importance of studying conformation of peptides.</p> | IV  | [4] |
| Q4 | Appraise stability issues of peptides and proteins and consequences for their pharmaceutical application.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | III | [4] |
| Q5 | Argue the need of peptidomimetics in research. What is conformational effect of following substitution a) D-amino acid or proline substitution b) dehydroamino acid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | III | [4] |
| Q6 | <p>Justify the structure and charge of following amino acid at pH 1, pH 7, pH 9.5 and pH 13.</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>pKa = 10.53    H<sub>2</sub>N — CH — CH<sub>2</sub> — CH(NH<sub>2</sub>) — C(=O)OH    pKa = 8.95</p> <p>HO — C = O</p> <p>pKa = 2.18</p> </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | II  | [2] |