

COURSE CODE: 18B11BT111

MAX. MARKS: 35

COURSE NAME: Fundamental Biology

COURSE CREDITS: 03

MAX. TIME: 2.0 HRS

Note: All questions are compulsory. Carrying of mobile phone during examinations will be treated as case of unfair means. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.

Answer the following questions.

1. Explain Wobble hypothesis. How it contributes for the degeneracy of genetic code? [2] [CO-5]
2. Explain (a) Simple lipids (b) Compounds Lipids [2] [CO-2]
3. Define (a) Okazaki fragments (b) Chargaff rule [3] [CO-5]
4. Distinguish between (a) Purines & Pyrimidines (b) Nucleotides & Nucleosides [3] [CO-2]
5. Explain (a) Central Dogma (b) Anticodon (c) Phosphodiester bonds [6] [CO-2]
6. Define Homeostasis and Osmoregulation [3] [CO-4]
7. Explain the function of (a) Lysosome (b) Ribosomes (c) Mitochondria (d) Cell Wall [4] [CO-3]
8. Write down the difference between prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cells [2] [CO-1]
9. What is replication? Why is DNA replication performed in the 5' to 3' direction? Explain the mechanism of DNA replication [1+2+3] [CO-5]
10. Briefly describe (a) cell cycle (b) Mitosis [4] [CO-4]