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## JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT TEST -2 EXAMINATION-OCT. 2018

B.Tech. Vth Semester

COURSE CODE: 10B11CI513

MAX. MARKS: 25

COURSE NAME: Theory of Computation

COURSE CREDITS: 04

MAX. TIME: 1.5 hr

Note: All questions are compulsory. Carrying of mobile phone during examinations will be treated as case of unfair means. ∈ represents empty string.

Ques 1: Convert the following CFG to PDA.

[3 MARKS]

 $S \rightarrow 0A1 \mid 0BA$ 

 $A \rightarrow S01 \mid 0, B \rightarrow 1B \mid 1$ 

Ques 2: Find a CFG for the complement of the regular expression RE= 00\*11\*

[4 MARKS]

Ques 3: Given the following ambiguous context free grammar

[4 MARKS]

 $S \rightarrow Ab \mid aaB$ 

 $A \rightarrow a \mid Aa \qquad B \rightarrow b$ 

- (a) Find the string's' generated by the grammar that has two leftmost derivations. Show the derivations.
- (b) Show the two derivation (parse) trees for the string's'.

Ques 4: Construct a Moore machine which takes a binary number and replaces the first 1 with a 0 from every substring starting with 1. For example, 0001001110 becomes 0000000110. This type of "bit stuffing" may be used in data transmission and telecommunications for run-length coding to limit the number of consecutive bits of the same value. A bit of the opposite value is inserted after the maximum allowed number of consecutive bits.

[4 Marks]

Ques 5: Convert a CFG from the following language. Convert that CFG into Chomsky normal form.

$$L = \{a^n b^m c^k \ | \ n = m \ or \ m <= k \ ; \ n, \ m, \ k >= 0 \ \}$$

[5 Marks]

Ques 6: Construct the PDA for the following language

[5 Marks]

 $L = \{a^n b^m c^k \mid 2n=m \text{ and } k \ge 2\}$