

Dr. Gunjan Goel.

**JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT**  
**T3 EXAMINATION- DECEMBER 2017**  
**BTDD XI & M.Tech 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester**

COURSE CODE: 14M1WBT332  
COURSE NAME: Clinical Diagnostics  
COURSE CREDITS: 3

MAX. MARKS: 35  
MAX. TIME: 2 Hrs

*Note: All questions are compulsory. Carrying of mobile phone and calculator during examinations will be treated as case of unfair means. Marks are indicated in square brackets.*

- Q1. Discuss the application of biosensors in clinical diagnostics. What are the various principles on which biosensors are working? Explain any enzyme based clinical biosensor. (1+2+2)
- Q2. Elaborate on the conventional methodology used to diagnose GI tract bacterial infections. What are the other technological advances reported over those conventional methods. (3+2)
- Q3. Why Microscopy is regarded as the gold standard methods for diagnosis of malaria? Explain the role of RDT targets for identification of *Plasmodium falciparum*. (2+3)
- Q4. Discuss the principle of various diagnostic techniques used for detection of viral pathogens. Give a comment on advantages and disadvantages associated with these techniques. (3+2)
- Q5. Enlist the factors and methodology for the development of an assay and its validation. (5)
- Q6. Explain the following in brief. (10)
- a) SKY
  - b) Fluorescent dyes used in diagnosis
  - c) Quantum dots in diagnosis
  - d) Flow cytometry
  - e) Proximity assay