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## JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT TEST -2 EXAMINATIONS-2022

B.Tech-8<sup>th</sup> Semester (CS/IT)

COURSE CODE: L-18B1WCI843

MAX. MARKS: 25

COURSE NAME: Data Analysis

COURSE CREDITS: 3

MAX. TIME: 1 Hour 30 Min

Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.

- Q1. Briefly explain whether Machine Learning can be applied to the following tasks. If so explain which class of machine learning models can be exploited in few lines. a) finger-print based login, b) generating annual sales report, c) guessing future sales of a company, d) detecting patients with similar disease symptoms, e) cleaning data in large database, f) converting image to text, g) compressing photos and h) preparing a good presentation. [8\*0.5 =4 Marks]
- Q2. Can the Machine Learning approaches be considered as optimization problems? If so explain why and if not, what are the differences between traditional optimization problems and Machine Learning? [3 Marks]
- Q3. Explain the situations where polynomial regression can be applied for a prediction problem. What are the pros and cons of polynomial regression comparing to linear regression? [4 Marks]
- Q4. In a character recognition dataset, three machine learning models achieve the following performance.

Model Name	Training accuracy	Testing accuracy
Model A	90%	80%
Model B	95%	60%
Model C	60%	50%

Explain the following using valid explanation, a) which model is over-fitting the dataset b) which model is under-fitting the dataset and c) which is the better model among three? [4 Marks]

Q5. Develop a logistic regression model for classifying whether a politician can win an election for a given dataset.

S.No	No of hours campaigned	Amount of money spent (INR)	Result
1	300	40000	Won
2	100	90000	Lost
3	500	5000	Lost
4	400	20000	Won
-			4
1000	150	10000	Lost

Briefly describe all the necessary steps in building a classification model starting from the preprocessing until the final model with learned weights (Note: exact computation of weights and gradient is not necessary) [5 Marks]

Q6. Briefly explain the following about Ensemble Learning: a) definition, b) functionality, c) how it achieve high accuracy comparing to smaller machine learning models, and d) possible demerits? [5 Marks]