

JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT

TEST -2 EXAMINATIONS-2022

B.Tech-III Semester (CS/IT/ECE/ECM/Civil/BT)

COURSE CODE (CREDITS): 20B11EM312 (3)

MAX. MARKS: 25

COURSE NAME: DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

COURSE INSTRUCTORS: Dr. Harsh Sohal

MAX. TIME: 1 Hour and 30 Minutes

*Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets.*

Q1. [CO-1] [7]

- (a) Express the following function as (i) standard SOP (ii) as standard POS form [1+1]

$$F(A,B,C,D) = AB' + BC + ACD'$$

- (b) Find all the prime implicants for the following Boolean function, and determine which are essential. [2]

$$F(A,B,C,D) = \sum(0,2,3,5,7,8,10,11,14,15)$$

- (c) Simplify the expression below and implement by two level NOR only gate circuit. [2]

$$F(W,X,Y,Z) = WX' + Y'Z' + WYZ'$$

- (d) Perform the subtraction on the given unsigned numbers using 10's complement of the subtrahend. [1]

i) 2390-945

ii) 224 - 712

Q2. [CO-3, CO-2] [6]

- (a) Implement the following four Boolean expressions using three half adders (you may use some additional logic gates if necessary):[3]

$$D = A \text{ xor } B \text{ xor } C$$

$$E = A'BC + AB'C$$

$$F = ABC' + (A' + B')C$$

$$G = ABC$$

- (b) Describe the logic circuit of a 2:1 Mux (also Boolean equation, logic gate circuit). Construct a 16:1 Multiplexer with two 8:1 and one 2:1 multiplexer (using block diagrams only). [3]

Q3. [CO-2, CO-3] [6]

- (a) Design a BCD to Excess 3 code converter circuit using unused combinations of the code as don't care conditions. [3]

- (b) What are the drawbacks and advantages of Ripple Carry Adder (RCA) when compared to Carry Look Ahead Adder (CLA)? Discuss in brief. [1]
- (c) Design the circuit of a CLA for adding two 2 bit numbers while explaining the propagate and generate terms. [3]

Q4. [CO-2, CO-3] [6]

- (a) Can we make use of an adder circuit to carry out subtraction? Design a 4 bit combined adder-subtractor circuit with a mode bit input M (0 for addition; 1 for subtraction) for addition/subtraction of two 4 bit numbers. [3]
- (b) Explain binary multiplication of two 2 bit numbers with an example. Compare it with decimal number multiplication for differences and similarities. Also draw a circuit of 2 bit by 2 bit multiplier. [3]