

JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT

TEST - 3 EXAMINATION-2022

B.Tech - VII Semester (ECE)

COURSE CODE (CREDITS): 19B1WEC735 (3)

MAX. MARKS: 35

COURSE NAME: FORENSIC IMAGE PROCESSING

COURSE INSTRUCTORS: DR. NAFIS U. KHAN

MAX. TIME: 2 Hours

Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets. Assume the data wherever necessary.

- Q1. State and explain image sensing and acquisition process in detail. Explain how aliasing errors can be eliminated? CO1[5]
- Q2. Distinguish between smoothing and sharpening filters. Give the appropriate masks for any one smoothing and sharpening filters. CO1[5]
- Q3. Explain edge detection in digital images using Gradient and Laplacian operators. CO2[5]
- Q4. Explain various statistical techniques used in image forensics. CO4[5]
- Q5. Differentiate between the followings: CO4[5]
- a) Pixel based forensics and format based forensics
 - b) Image enhancement and image restoration
- Q6. CO3[5]
- a) Explain how Singular Value Decomposition (SVD) can be used for image compression?
 - b) Segment the data sets (3,8), (2,9), (4,6), (3,7), (1,8), (7,4), (3,6) and (5,2) into two clusters based on K means algorithm with initial sets as (2, 9) and (7, 4).
- Q7. CO2[5]
- a) Explain how motion estimation of video frames using differential operators is effective in video forensics.
 - b) Perform histogram equalization of an image shown below:

$$f(m, n) = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 2 & 4 \\ 7 & 7 & 8 \\ 3 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$