

Enrollment No.:

JAYPEE UNIVERSITY OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, WAKNAGHAT

TEST -1 EXAMINATION-FEB-2023

B.Tech-IV Semester (ECE)

COURSE CODE (CREDITS): 18B11MA413 (3)

MAX. MARKS: 15

COURSE NAME: DISCRETE MATHEMATICS

COURSE INSTRUCTOR: Pradeep Kumar Pandey

MAX. TIME: 1 Hour

*Note: All questions are compulsory. Marks are indicated against each question in square brackets. Mobile Phones, smart watches, calculators, and any other electronic gadgets etc. are prohibited during the Examination.*

Q1. Find the number of positive integers not exceeding 1000 that are divisible by 7 or 13.

[CO1] [2M]

Q2. Write the dual statement for the following:

[CO1] [2M]

(i)  $A \cup B = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap B^c) \cup (A^c \cap B)$

(ii)  $(A \cup B) \cap (A \cup \phi) = A$

Q3. (a) Suppose  $S = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}$ . Find the cross partition of the following partitions of  $S$ :

$P_1 = [\{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}, \{2, 4, 6, 8\}]$ , and  $P_2 = [\{1, 2, 3, 4\}, \{5, 7\}, \{6, 8, 9\}]$ . [CO1] [2M]

(b) Justify that "In Himachal Pradesh, there are two non-bald people who have the same number of hairs on their head". Hint: Assume that any person can have at most 500000 hairs on their head. [1M]

Q4. (a) Suppose  $R = \{(1, 1), (2, 4), (3, 4), (4, 2)\}$  denote a relation on the set  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ . Compute  $R^2$ , and  $R^3$ . [CO2] [3M]

(b) Prove or disprove that  $f(x) = 5x^3 - 3x^2 + 11x - 6$  is Big-O of  $x^3$ . [2M]

Q5. Suppose  $P$  denote the set of all humans. Define a relation  $R$  on  $P$  given by:

$R = \{(x, y) : x \text{ and } y \text{ have same age in years}\} \subseteq P \times P$ . [CO2] [3M]

Justify whether  $R$  is an equivalence relation or not?

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